

# MAX3243 3V to 5.5V Multichannel RS-232 Line Driver and Receiver With $\pm 15\text{kV}$ ESD (HBM) Protection

## 1 Features

- Operates with 3V to 5.5V  $V_{CC}$  supply
- Single-chip and single-supply interface for IBM™ PC/AT™ serial port
- RS-232 Bus-pin ESD protection of  $\pm 15\text{kV}$  Using Human-Body Model (HBM)
- Meets or exceeds the requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and ITU V.28 standards
- Three drivers and five receivers
- Operates up to 250kbit/s
- Low active current: 300 $\mu\text{A}$  typical
- Low standby current: 1 $\mu\text{A}$  typical
- External capacitors: 4  $\times$  0.1 $\mu\text{F}$
- Accepts 5V logic input with 3.3V supply
- Always-active noninverting receiver output (ROUT2B)
- Operating temperature
  - MAX3243C: 0°C to 70°C
  - MAX3243I: –40°C to 85°C
- Serial-mouse driveability
- Auto-powerdown feature to disable driver outputs when no valid RS-232 signal is sensed

## 2 Applications

- [Battery-powered systems](#)
- [Tablets](#)
- [Notebooks](#)
- [Laptops](#)
- [Hand-held equipment](#)

## 3 Description

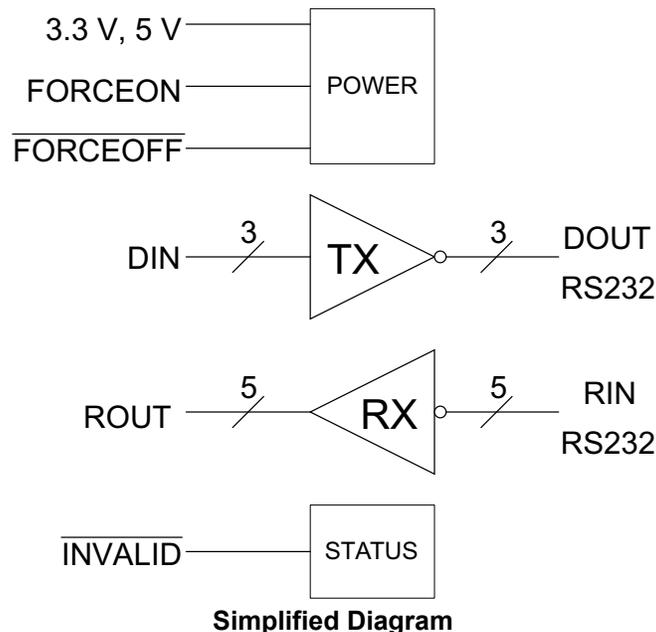
The MAX3243 device consists of three line drivers, five line receivers which is ideal for DE-9 DTE interface.  $\pm 15\text{kV}$  ESD (HBM) protection pin to pin (serial- port connection pins, including GND). Flexible power features saves power automatically. Special outputs ROUT2B and INVALID are always enabled to allow checking for ring indicator and valid RS232 input.

### Package Information

PART NUMBER	PACKAGE <sup>(1)</sup>	PACKAGE SIZE <sup>(2)</sup>
MAX3243	SSOP (28)	10.2mm $\times$ 7.8mm
	SOIC (28)	17.9mm $\times$ 10.3mm
	TSSOP (28)	9.7mm $\times$ 6.4mm

(1) For more information, see [Section 11](#).

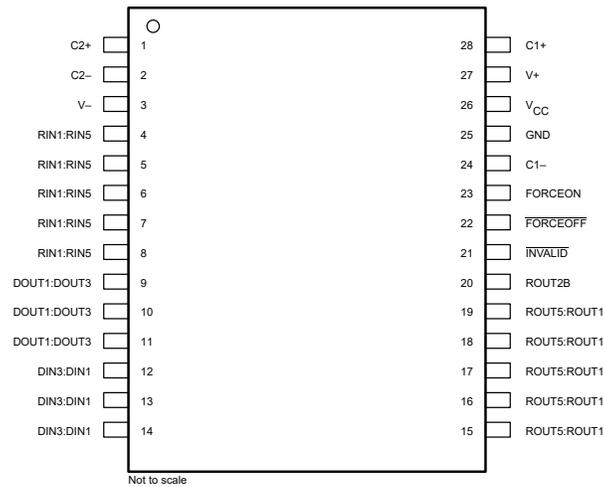
(2) The package size (length  $\times$  width) is a nominal value and includes pins, where applicable.



## Table of Contents

<b>1 Features</b> .....	1	7.1 Overview.....	10
<b>2 Applications</b> .....	1	7.2 Functional Block Diagram.....	10
<b>3 Description</b> .....	1	7.3 Feature Description.....	11
<b>4 Pin Configuration and Functions</b> .....	3	7.4 Device Functional Modes.....	12
<b>5 Specifications</b> .....	4	<b>8 Application and Implementation</b> .....	13
5.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings.....	4	8.1 Application Information.....	13
5.2 ESD Ratings.....	4	8.2 Typical Application.....	13
5.3 Recommended Operating Conditions.....	4	8.3 Power Supply Recommendations.....	15
5.4 Thermal Information.....	5	8.4 Layout.....	15
5.5 Electrical Characteristics — Auto Power Down.....	5	<b>9 Device and Documentation Support</b> .....	17
5.6 Electrical Characteristics — Driver.....	6	9.1 Receiving Notification of Documentation Updates....	17
5.7 Electrical Characteristics — Receiver.....	6	9.2 Support Resources.....	17
5.8 Switching Characteristics — Auto Power Down.....	6	9.3 Trademarks.....	17
5.9 Switching Characteristics — Driver.....	7	9.4 Electrostatic Discharge Caution.....	17
5.10 Switching Characteristics — Receiver.....	7	9.5 Glossary.....	17
5.11 Typical Characteristics.....	7	<b>10 Revision History</b> .....	17
<b>6 Parameter Measurement Information</b> .....	8	<b>11 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information</b> .....	18
<b>7 Detailed Description</b> .....	10		

## 4 Pin Configuration and Functions



**Figure 4-1. DB, DW, or PW Package  
(Top View)**

**Table 4-1. Pin Functions**

PIN		TYPE	DESCRIPTION
NAME	NO.		
C2+	1	—	Positive lead of C2 capacitor
C2–	2	—	Negative lead of C2 capacitor
V–	3	O	Negative charge pump output for storage capacitor only
RIN1:RIN5	4, 5, 6, 7, 8	I	RS232 line data input (from remote RS232 system)
DOUT1:DOUT3	9, 10, 11	O	RS232 line data output (to remote RS232 system)
DIN3:DIN1	12, 13, 14	I	Logic data input (from UART)
ROUT5:ROUT1	15, 16, 17, 18, 19	O	Logic data output (to UART)
ROUT2B	20	O	Always Active non-inverting output for RIN2 (normally used for ring indicator)
INVALID	21	O	Active low output when all RIN are unpowered
FORCEOFF	22	I	Low input forces DOUT1-5, ROUT1-5 high Z per <a href="#">Section 7.4</a>
FORCEON	23	I	High forces drivers on. Low is automatic mode per <a href="#">Section 7.4</a>
C1–	24	—	Negative lead on C1 capacitor
GND	25	—	Ground
V <sub>CC</sub>	26	—	Supply Voltage, Connect to 3V to 5.5V power supply
V+	27	O	Positive charge pump output for storage capacitor only
C1+	28	—	Positive lead of C1 capacitor

## 5 Specifications

### 5.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) <sup>(1)</sup>

		MIN	MAX	UNIT	
V <sub>CC</sub>	Supply voltage range <sup>(2)</sup>	-0.3	6	V	
V+	Positive output supply voltage range <sup>(2)</sup>	-0.3	7	V	
V-	Negative output supply voltage range <sup>(2)</sup>	0.3	-7	V	
V+ - V-	Supply voltage difference <sup>(2)</sup>		13	V	
V <sub>I</sub>	Input voltage range	Driver, FORCEOFF, FORCEON	-0.3	6	V
		Receiver	-25	25	
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage range	Driver	-13.2	13.2	V
		Receiver, INVALID	-0.3	V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.3	
T <sub>J</sub>	Operating virtual junction temperature		150	°C	
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature range	-65	150	°C	

- (1) Stresses beyond those listed under *Absolute Maximum Ratings* may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under [Section 5.3](#) is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
- (2) All voltages are with respect to network GND.

### 5.2 ESD Ratings

			MAX	UNIT
V <sub>(ESD)</sub>	Electrostatic discharge	Human body model (HBM), per ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 RIN, DOUT, and GND pins <sup>(1)</sup>	15000	V
		Human body model (HBM), per ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 All other pins <sup>(1)</sup>	3000	
		Charged device model (CDM), per JEDEC specification JESD22-C101, all pins <sup>(2)</sup>	1000	

- (1) JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500-V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.
- (2) JEDEC document JEP157 states that 250-V CDM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

### 5.3 Recommended Operating Conditions

<sup>(1)</sup> (See [Figure 8-1](#))

		MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT	
V <sub>CC</sub>	Supply voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V	3	3.3	3.6	V
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 5 V	4.5	5	5.5	
V <sub>IH</sub>	Driver and control high-level input voltage	DIN, FORCEOFF, FORCEON	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V	2	5.5	V
			V <sub>CC</sub> = 5 V	2.4	5.5	
V <sub>IL</sub>	Driver and control low-level input voltage	DIN, FORCEOFF, FORCEON	0	0.8	V	
V <sub>I</sub>	Driver and control input voltage	DIN, FORCEOFF, FORCEON	0	5.5	V	
V <sub>I</sub>	Receiver input voltage		-25	25	V	
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating free-air temperature	MAX3243C	0	70	°C	
		MAX3243I	-40	85		

- (1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

## 5.4 Thermal Information

THERMAL METRIC <sup>(1)</sup>		DB	DW	PW	UNIT
		28 PINS	28 PINS	28 PINS	
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	76.1	59.0	70.3	°C/W
$R_{\theta JC(top)}$	Junction-to-case (top) thermal resistance	35.8	28.8	21.0	°C/W
$R_{\theta JB}$	Junction-to-board thermal resistance	37.4	30.3	29.2	°C/W
$\Psi_{JT}$	Junction-to-top characterization parameter	7.4	7.8	1.3	°C/W
$\Psi_{JB}$	Junction-to-board characterization parameter	37.0	30.0	28.8	°C/W
$R_{\theta JC(bot)}$	Junction-to-case (bottom) thermal resistance	N/A	N/A	N/A	°C/W

(1) For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the *IC Package Thermal Metrics* application report (SPRA953).

## 5.5 Electrical Characteristics — Auto Power Down

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)<sup>(1)</sup> (see Figure 8-1)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP <sup>(1)</sup>	MAX	UNIT
$I_{CC}$	Supply current Auto-powerdown disabled	No load, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ and FORCEON at $V_{CC}$ . $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ For DB and PW package		0.3	1.2	mA
	Supply current Auto-powerdown disabled	No load, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ and FORCEON at $V_{CC}$ . $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ For DW package		0.3	1	mA
	Supply current Powered off	No load, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ at GND. $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		1	10	$\mu\text{A}$
	Supply current Auto-powerdown enabled	No load, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ at $V_{CC}$ , FORCEON at GND, All RIN are open or grounded, All DIN are grounded. $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		1	10	
$I_I$	Input leakage current of $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ , FORCEON	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or $V_I$ at GND		$\pm 0.01$	$\pm 1$	$\mu\text{A}$
$V_{IT+}$	Receiver input threshold for $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ high-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}} = V_{CC}$			2.7	V
$V_{IT-}$	Receiver input threshold for $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ high-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}} = V_{CC}$	-2.7			V
$V_T$	Receiver input threshold for $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ low-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}} = V_{CC}$	-0.3		0.3	V
$V_{OH}$	$\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ high-level output voltage	$I_{OH} = -1\text{ mA}$ , FORCEON = GND, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}} = V_{CC}$	$V_{CC} - 0.6$			V
$V_{OL}$	$\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ low-level output voltage	$I_{OL} = 1.6\text{ mA}$ , FORCEON = GND, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}} = V_{CC}$			0.4	V

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1  $\mu\text{F}$  at  $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$ ; C1 = 0.047  $\mu\text{F}$ , C2–C4 = 0.33  $\mu\text{F}$  at  $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V} \pm 0.5\text{ V}$ .

## 5.6 Electrical Characteristics — Driver

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)<sup>(1)</sup> (see Figure 8-1)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP <sup>(2)</sup>	MAX	UNIT
V <sub>OH</sub>	High-level output voltage	All DOUT at R <sub>L</sub> = 3 kΩ to GND	5	5.4		V
V <sub>OL</sub>	Low-level output voltage	All DOUT at R <sub>L</sub> = 3 kΩ to GND	-5	-5.4		V
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage (mouse driveability)	DIN1 = DIN2 = GND, DIN3 = V <sub>CC</sub> , 3-kΩ to GND at DOUT3, DOUT1 = DOUT2 = 2.5 mA	±5			V
I <sub>IH</sub>	High-level input current	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub>		±0.01	±1	μA
I <sub>IL</sub>	Low-level input current	V <sub>I</sub> at GND		±0.01	±1	μA
V <sub>hys</sub>	Input hysteresis				±1	V
I <sub>OS</sub>	Short-circuit output current <sup>(3)</sup>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.6 V, V <sub>O</sub> = 0 V		±35	±60	mA
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.5 V, V <sub>O</sub> = 0 V				
r <sub>o</sub>	Output resistance	V <sub>CC</sub> , V+, and V- = 0 V, V <sub>O</sub> = ±2 V	300	10M		Ω
I <sub>off</sub>	Output leakage current	FORCEOFF = GND, V <sub>O</sub> = ±12 V, V <sub>CC</sub> = 3 to 3.6 V			±25	μA
			V <sub>O</sub> = ±10 V, V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 to 5.5 V			

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

(2) All typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V or V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V, and T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C.

(3) Short-circuit durations should be controlled to prevent exceeding the device absolute power dissipation ratings, and not more than one output should be shorted at a time.

## 5.7 Electrical Characteristics — Receiver

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)<sup>(1)</sup> (see Figure 8-1)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP <sup>(2)</sup>	MAX	UNIT
V <sub>OH</sub>	High-level output voltage	I <sub>OH</sub> = -1 mA	V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.6	V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.1		V
V <sub>OL</sub>	Low-level output voltage	I <sub>OH</sub> = 1.6 mA			0.4	V
V <sub>IT+</sub>	Positive-going input threshold voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V		1.6	2.4	V
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 5 V		1.9	2.4	
V <sub>IT-</sub>	Negative-going input threshold voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V	0.6	1.1		V
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 5 V	0.8	1.4		
V <sub>hys</sub>	Input hysteresis (V <sub>IT+</sub> - V <sub>IT-</sub> )			0.5		V
I <sub>off</sub>	Output leakage current (except ROUT2B)	FORCEOFF = 0 V		±0.05	±10	μA
r <sub>I</sub>	Input resistance	V <sub>I</sub> = ±3 V or ±25 V	3	5	7	kΩ

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

(2) All typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V or V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V, and T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C.

## 5.8 Switching Characteristics — Auto Power Down

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 6-5)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	TYP <sup>(1)</sup>	UNIT
t <sub>valid</sub>	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5 V	1	μs
t <sub>invalid</sub>	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5 V	30	μs
t <sub>en</sub>	Supply enable time	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5 V	100	μs

(1) All typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V or V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V, and T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C.

### 5.9 Switching Characteristics — Driver

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)<sup>(2)</sup> (see Figure 8-1) MAX3243C, MAX3243I

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP <sup>(1)</sup>	MAX	UNIT
Maximum data rate		$R_L = 3\text{ k}\Omega$ One DOUT switching,	$C_L = 1000\text{ pF}$ See Figure 6-1	150	250		kbit/s
$t_{sk(p)}$	Pulse skew <sup>(3)</sup>	$R_L = 3\text{ k}\Omega$ to $7\text{ k}\Omega$	$C_L = 150\text{ pF}$ to $2500\text{ pF}$ See Figure 6-3		100		ns
SR(tr)	Slew rate, transition region (see Figure 6-1)	$V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ , $R_L = 3\text{ k}\Omega$ to $7\text{ k}\Omega$	$C_L = 150\text{ pF}$ to $1000\text{ pF}$	6		30	V/ $\mu$ s
			$C_L = 150\text{ pF}$ to $2500\text{ pF}$	4		30	

- (1) All typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$  or  $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$ , and  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .
- (2) Test conditions are  $C_1\text{--}C_4 = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  at  $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$ ;  $C_1 = 0.047\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_2\text{--}C_4 = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  at  $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V} \pm 0.5\text{ V}$ .
- (3) Pulse skew is defined as  $|t_{PLH} - t_{PHL}|$  of each channel of the same device.

### 5.10 Switching Characteristics — Receiver

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)<sup>(2)</sup>

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	TYP <sup>(1)</sup>	UNIT
$t_{PLH}$	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	$C_L = 150\text{ pF}$ , See Figure 6-3	150	ns
$t_{PHL}$	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output		150	ns
$t_{en}$	Output enable time	$C_L = 150\text{ pF}$ , $R_L = 3\text{ k}\Omega$ , See Figure 6-4	200	ns
$t_{dis}$	Output disable time		200	ns
$t_{sk(p)}$	Pulse skew <sup>(3)</sup>	See Figure 6-3	50	ns

- (1) All typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$  or  $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$ , and  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .
- (2) Test conditions are  $C_1\text{--}C_4 = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  at  $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$ ;  $C_1 = 0.047\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_2\text{--}C_4 = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  at  $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V} \pm 0.5\text{ V}$ .
- (3) Pulse skew is defined as  $|t_{PLH} - t_{PHL}|$  of each channel of the same device.

### 5.11 Typical Characteristics

$V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$

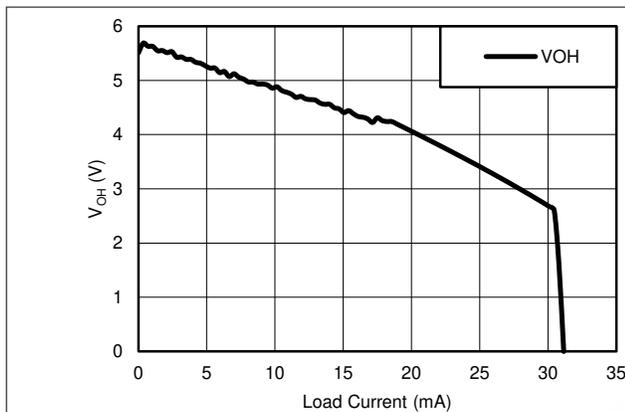


Figure 5-1. DOUT VOH vs Load Current

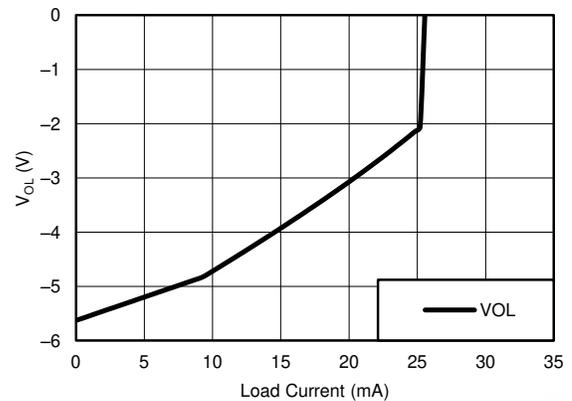
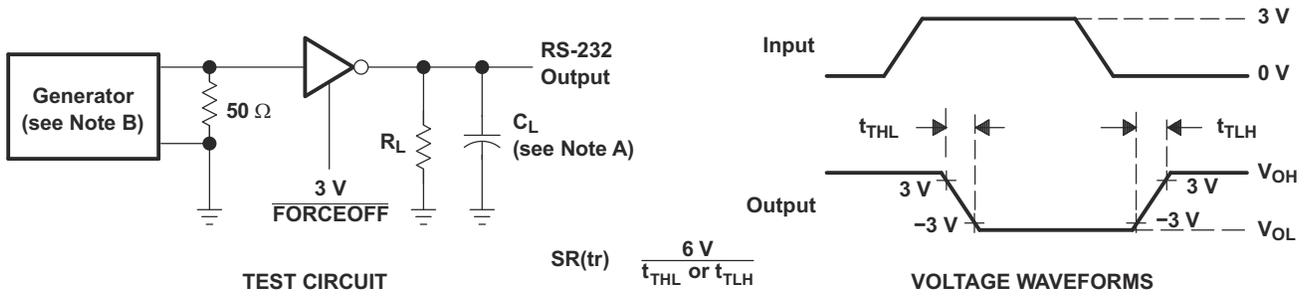


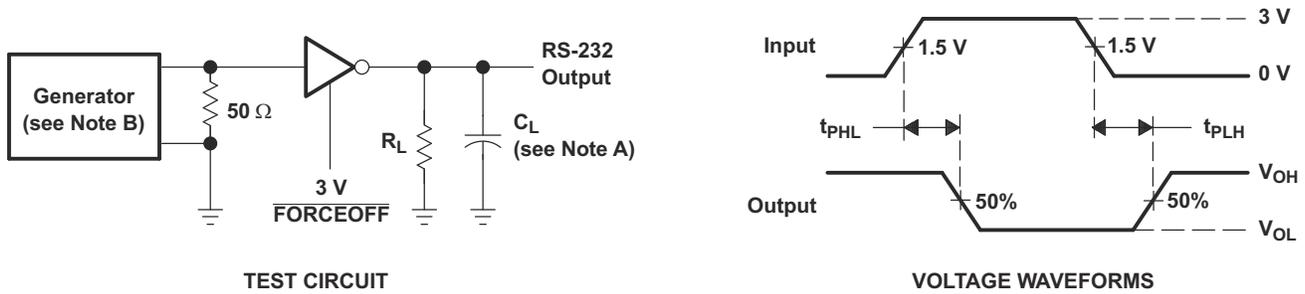
Figure 5-2. DOUT VOL vs Load Current

## 6 Parameter Measurement Information



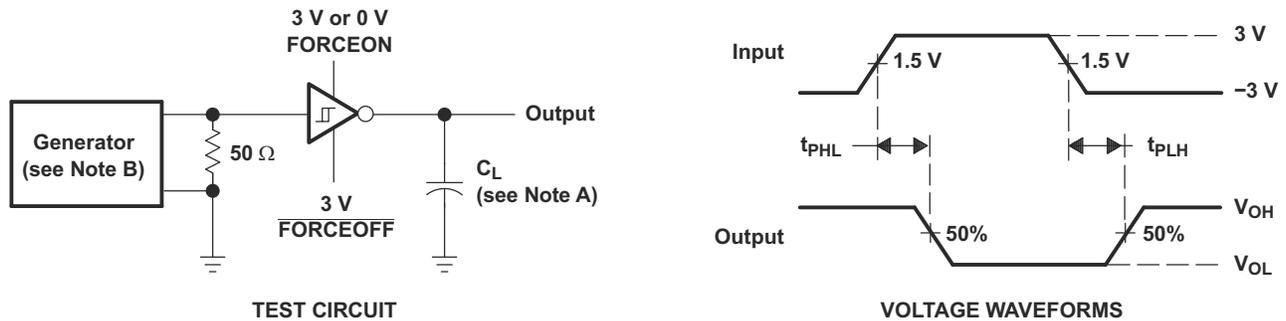
- NOTES: A.  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.  
 B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s (MAX3243C/I) and 1 Mbit/s (MAX3243FC/I),  $Z_O = 50 \Omega$ , 50% duty cycle,  $t_r \leq 10$  ns,  $t_f \leq 10$  ns.

**Figure 6-1. Driver Slew Rate**



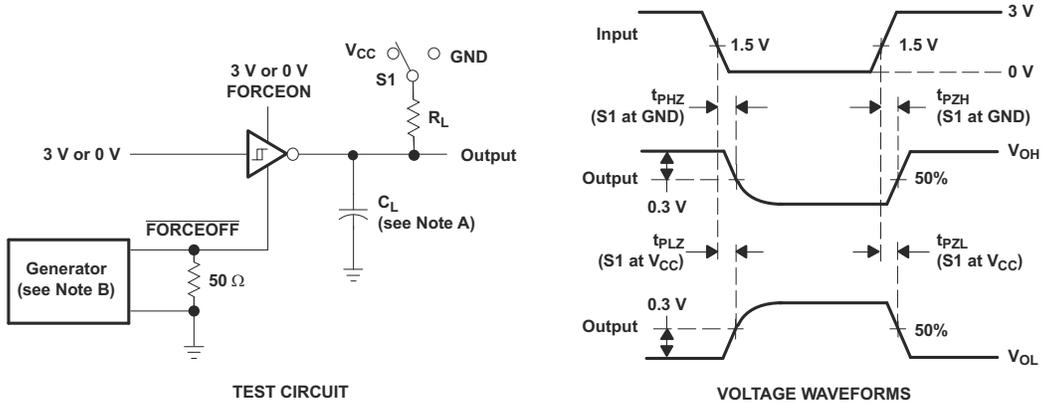
- NOTES: A.  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.  
 B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s (MAX3243C/I) and 1 Mbit/s (MAX3243FC/I),  $Z_O = 50 \Omega$ , 50% duty cycle,  $t_r \leq 10$  ns,  $t_f \leq 10$  ns.

**Figure 6-2. Driver Pulse Skew**



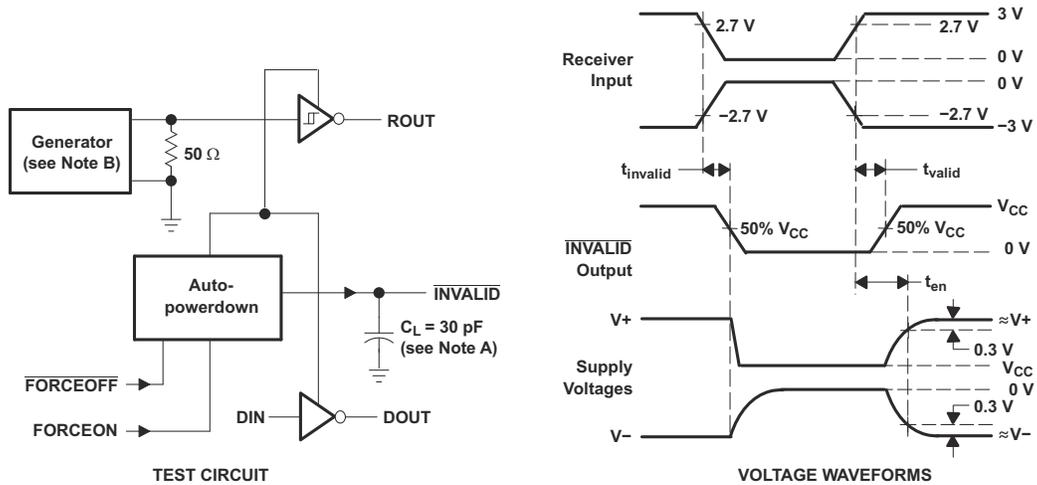
- NOTES: A.  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.  
 B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics:  $Z_O = 50 \Omega$ , 50% duty cycle,  $t_r \leq 10$  ns,  $t_f \leq 10$  ns.

**Figure 6-3. Receiver Propagation Delay Times**



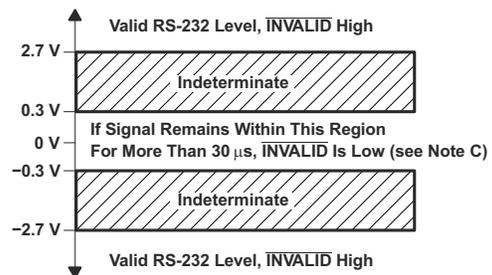
- NOTES: A.  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.  
 B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics:  $Z_O = 50 \Omega$ , 50% duty cycle,  $t_r \leq 10$  ns,  $t_f \leq 10$  ns.  
 C.  $t_{PLZ}$  and  $t_{PHZ}$  are the same as  $t_{dis}$ .  
 D.  $t_{PZL}$  and  $t_{PZH}$  are the same as  $t_{en}$ .

Figure 6-4. Receiver Enable and Disable Times



- NOTES: A.  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.  
 B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 5 kbit/s,  $Z_O = 50 \Omega$ , 50% duty cycle,  $t_r \leq 10$  ns,  $t_f \leq 10$  ns.  
 C. Auto-powerdown disables drivers and reduces supply current to  $1 \mu A$ .

Figure 6-5.  $\overline{INVALID}$  Propagation Delay Times and Supply Enabling Time

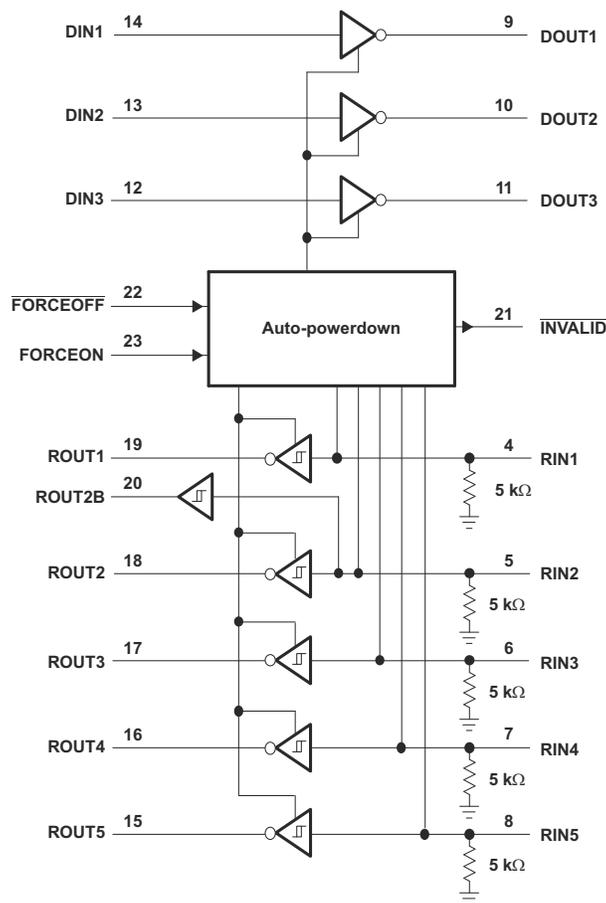


## 7 Detailed Description

### 7.1 Overview

The MAX3243 device consists of three line drivers, five line receivers, and a dual charge-pump circuit with  $\pm 15\text{kV}$  ESD (HBM) protection pin to pin (serial-port connection pins, including GND). The device meets the requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and provides the electrical interface between an asynchronous communication controller and the serial-port connector. This combination of drivers and receivers matches that needed for the typical serial port used in an IBM PC/AT, or compatible. The charge pump and four small external capacitors allow operation from a single 3V to 5.5V supply. In addition, the device includes an always-active noninverting output (ROUT2B), which allows applications using the ring indicator to transmit data while the device is powered down. Flexible control options for power management are available when the serial port is inactive. The auto-power-down feature functions when FORCEON is low and FORCEOFF is high. During this mode of operation, if the device does not sense a valid RS-232 signal, the driver outputs are disabled. If FORCEOFF is set low, both drivers and receivers (except ROUT2B) are shut off, and the supply current is reduced to  $1\mu\text{A}$ . Disconnecting the serial port or turning off the peripheral drivers causes the auto-powerdown condition to occur. Auto-powerdown can be disabled when FORCEON and FORCEOFF are high and should be done when driving a serial mouse. With auto-powerdown enabled, the device is activated automatically when a valid signal is applied to any receiver input. The INVALID output is used to notify the user if an RS-232 signal is present at any receiver input. INVALID is high (valid data) if any receiver input voltage is greater than  $2.7\text{V}$  or less than  $-2.7\text{V}$  or has been between  $-0.3\text{V}$  and  $0.3\text{V}$  for less than  $30\mu\text{s}$ . INVALID is low (invalid data) if all receiver input voltages are between  $-0.3\text{V}$  and  $0.3\text{V}$  for more than  $30\mu\text{s}$ .

### 7.2 Functional Block Diagram



## 7.3 Feature Description

### 7.3.1 Auto-Power-Down

Auto-Power-Down can be used to automatically save power when the receivers are unconnected or connected to a powered down remote RS232 port. FORCEON being high will override Auto power down and the drivers will be active. FORCEOFF being low will override FORCEON and will power down all outputs except for ROUT2B and INVALID.

### 7.3.2 Charge Pump

The charge pump increases, inverts, and regulates voltage at V+ and V– pins and requires four external capacitors.

### 7.3.3 RS232 Driver

Three drivers interface standard logic level to RS232 levels. All DIN inputs must be valid high or low.

### 7.3.4 RS232 Receiver

Five receivers interface RS232 levels to standard logic levels. An open input will result in a high output on ROUT. Each RIN input includes an internal standard RS232 load.

### 7.3.5 ROUT2B Receiver

ROUT2B is an always-active noninverting output of RIN2 input, which allows applications using the ring indicator to transmit data while the device is powered down.

### 7.3.6 Invalid Input Detection

The INVALID output goes active low when all RIN inputs are unpowered. The INVALID output goes inactive high when any RIN input is connected to an active RS232 voltage level.

## 7.4 Device Functional Modes

**Table 7-1. Each Driver <sup>(1)</sup>**

INPUTS				OUTPUT	DRIVER STATUS
DIN	FORCEON	FORCEOFF	VALID RIN RS-232 LEVEL	DOUT	
X	X	L	X	Z	Powered off
L	H	H	X	H	Normal operation with auto-powerdown disabled
H	H	H	X	L	
L	L	H	YES	H	Normal operation with auto-powerdown enabled
H	L	H	YES	L	
X	L	H	NO	Z	Power off by auto-powerdown feature

(1) H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant, Z = high impedance, YES = any RIN valid, NO = all RIN invalid

**Table 7-2. Each Receiver <sup>(1)</sup>**

INPUTS			OUTPUTS	RECEIVER STATUS
RIN	FORCEON	FORCEOFF	ROUT	
X	X	L	Z	Powered off
L	X	H	H	Normal operation
H	X	H	L	
Open	X	H	H	

(1) H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant, Z = high impedance (off), Open = input disconnected or connected driver off

**Table 7-3.  $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$  and ROUT2B Outputs <sup>(1)</sup>**

INPUTS				OUTPUTS		OUTPUT STATUS
VALID RIN RS-232 LEVEL	RIN2	FORCEON	FORCEOFF	$\overline{\text{INVALID}}$	ROUT2B	
YES	L	X	X	H	L	Always Active
YES	H	X	X	H	H	
YES	OPEN	X	X	H	L	Always Active
NO	OPEN	X	X	L	L	

(1) H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant, Z = high impedance (off), OPEN = input disconnected or connected driver off, YES = any RIN valid, NO = all RIN invalid

## 8 Application and Implementation

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### Note

Information in the following applications sections is not part of the TI component specification, and TI does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. TI's customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes, as well as validating and testing their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

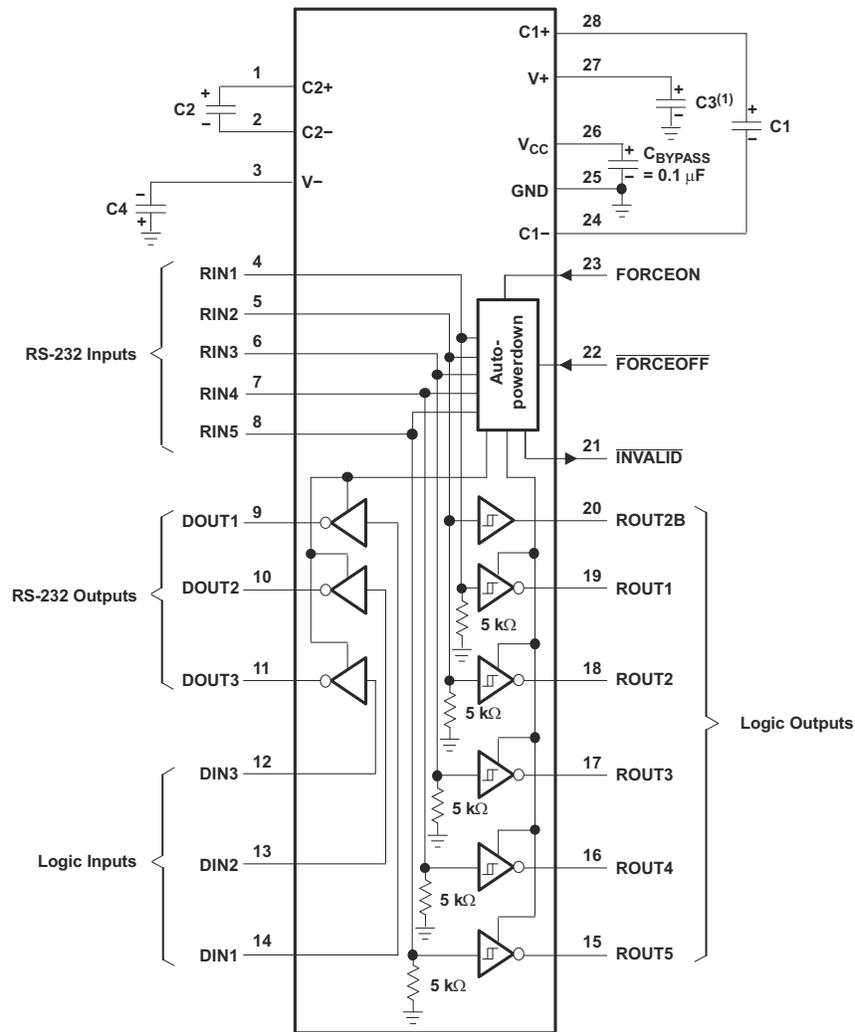
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### 8.1 Application Information

It is recommended to add capacitors as shown in [Figure 8-1](#).

### 8.2 Typical Application

ROUT and DIN connect to UART or general purpose logic lines. RIN and DOUT lines connect to a RS232 connector or cable.



(1) C3 can be connected to V<sub>CC</sub> or GND.

NOTES: A. Resistor values shown are nominal.

B. Nonpolarized ceramic capacitors are acceptable. If polarized tantalum or electrolytic capacitors are used, they should be connected as shown.

V<sub>CC</sub> vs CAPACITOR VALUES

V <sub>CC</sub>	C1	C2, C3, and C4
3.3 V ± 0.3 V	0.1 μF	0.1 μF
5 V ± 0.5 V	0.047 μF	0.33 μF
3 V to 5.5 V	0.1 μF	0.47 μF

Figure 8-1. Typical Operating Circuit and Capacitor Values

### 8.2.1 Design Requirements

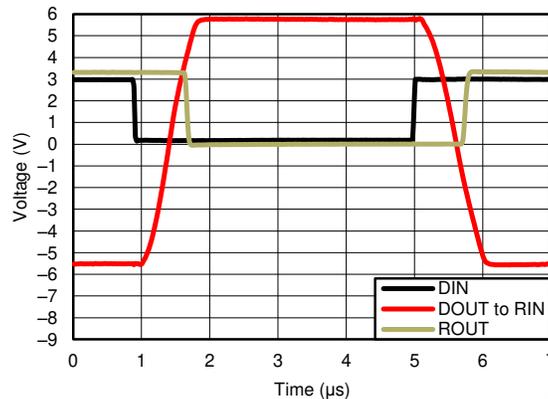
- $V_{CC}$  minimum is 3 V and maximum is 5.5V.
- Maximum recommended bit rate is 250 kbit/s.

### 8.2.2 Detailed Design Procedure

- All DIN,  $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$  and FORCEON inputs must be connected to valid low or high logic levels.
- Select capacitor values based on  $V_{CC}$  level for best performance.

### 8.2.3 Application Curves

$V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$



**Figure 8-2. Driver to Receiver Loopback Timing Waveform**

## 8.3 Power Supply Recommendations

$V_{CC}$  should be between 3V and 5.5V. Charge pump capacitors should be chosen using table in [Figure 8-1](#).

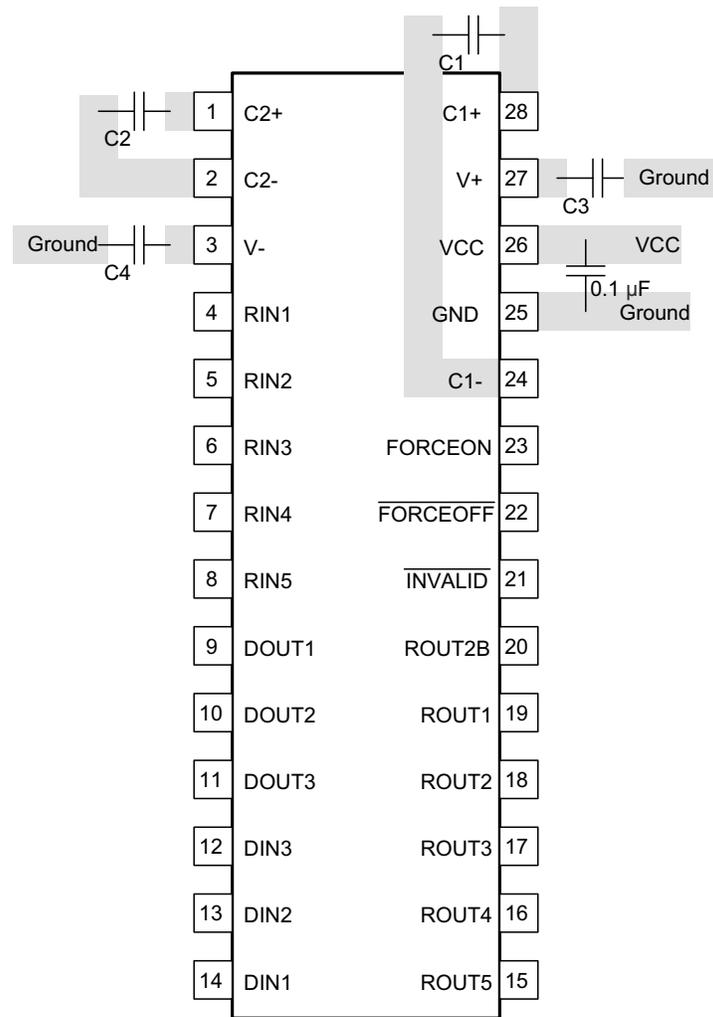
## 8.4 Layout

### 8.4.1 Layout Guidelines

Keep the external capacitor traces short. This is more important on C1 and C2 nodes that have the fastest rise and fall times.

In the [Layout Example](#) diagram, only critical layout sections are shown. Input and output traces will vary in shape and size depending on the customer application. FORCEON and  $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$  should be pulled up to  $V_{CC}$  or GND via a pullup resistor, depending on which configuration the user desires upon power-up.

**8.4.2 Layout Example**



**Figure 8-3. Layout Diagram**

## 9 Device and Documentation Support

### 9.1 Receiving Notification of Documentation Updates

To receive notification of documentation updates, navigate to the device product folder on [ti.com](http://ti.com). Click on *Notifications* to register and receive a weekly digest of any product information that has changed. For change details, review the revision history included in any revised document.

### 9.2 Support Resources

[TI E2E™ support forums](#) are an engineer's go-to source for fast, verified answers and design help — straight from the experts. Search existing answers or ask your own question to get the quick design help you need.

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### 9.4 Electrostatic Discharge Caution



This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Texas Instruments recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage.

ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

### 9.5 Glossary

[TI Glossary](#) This glossary lists and explains terms, acronyms, and definitions.

## 10 Revision History

<b>Changes from Revision P (October 2022) to Revision Q (August 2024)</b>	<b>Page</b>
• Changed the Device Information table to <i>Package Information</i> table.....	1
• Changed 16 PINS to 28 PINS in the <i>Thermal Information</i> table.....	5
<hr/>	
<b>Changes from Revision O (January 2015) to Revision P (October 2022)</b>	<b>Page</b>
• Changed the <i>Thermal Information</i> table.....	5
• Changed the MAX value of I <sub>CC</sub> Supply current auto-powerdown disabled from 1 mA to 1.2 mA in <i>Electrical Characteristics—Auto Power Down</i> .....	5
<hr/>	
<b>Changes from Revision N (May 2009) to Revision O (January 2015)</b>	<b>Page</b>
• Added <i>Applications</i> , <i>Device Information</i> table, <i>Pin Functions</i> table, <i>ESD Ratings</i> table, <i>Thermal Information</i> table, <i>Typical Characteristics</i> , <i>Feature Description</i> section, <i>Device Functional Modes</i> , <i>Application and Implementation</i> section, <i>Power Supply Recommendations</i> section, <i>Layout</i> section, <i>Device and Documentation Support</i> section, and <i>Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information</i> section.....	1
• Deleted <i>Ordering Information</i> table.....	1

## 11 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.

**PACKAGING INFORMATION**

Orderable part number	Status (1)	Material type (2)	Package   Pins	Package qty   Carrier	RoHS (3)	Lead finish/ Ball material (4)	MSL rating/ Peak reflow (5)	Op temp (°C)	Part marking (6)
<a href="#">MAX3243CDBR</a>	Active	Production	SSOP (DB)   28	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	MAX3243C
MAX3243CDBR.A	Active	Production	SSOP (DB)   28	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	MAX3243C
MAX3243CDBR.B	Active	Production	SSOP (DB)   28	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	MAX3243C
MAX3243CDBRE4	Active	Production	SSOP (DB)   28	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	MAX3243C
MAX3243CDBRG4	Active	Production	SSOP (DB)   28	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	MAX3243C
<a href="#">MAX3243CDW</a>	Obsolete	Production	SOIC (DW)   28	-	-	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 70	MAX3243C
<a href="#">MAX3243CDWR</a>	Active	Production	SOIC (DW)   28	1000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	MAX3243C
MAX3243CDWR.A	Active	Production	SOIC (DW)   28	1000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	MAX3243C
MAX3243CDWRG4	Active	Production	SOIC (DW)   28	1000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	MAX3243C
<a href="#">MAX3243CPWR</a>	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW)   28	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	MA3243C
MAX3243CPWR.A	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW)   28	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	MA3243C
MAX3243CPWR.B	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW)   28	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	MA3243C
MAX3243CPWRG4	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW)   28	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	MA3243C
<a href="#">MAX3243IDBR</a>	Active	Production	SSOP (DB)   28	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MAX3243I
MAX3243IDBR.A	Active	Production	SSOP (DB)   28	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MAX3243I
MAX3243IDBR.B	Active	Production	SSOP (DB)   28	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MAX3243I
MAX3243IDBRG4	Active	Production	SSOP (DB)   28	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MAX3243I
MAX3243IDBRG4.A	Active	Production	SSOP (DB)   28	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MAX3243I
MAX3243IDBRG4.B	Active	Production	SSOP (DB)   28	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MAX3243I
<a href="#">MAX3243IDW</a>	Active	Production	SOIC (DW)   28	20   TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MAX3243I
MAX3243IDW.A	Active	Production	SOIC (DW)   28	20   TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MAX3243I
<a href="#">MAX3243IDWR</a>	Active	Production	SOIC (DW)   28	1000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU   SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MAX3243I
MAX3243IDWR.A	Active	Production	SOIC (DW)   28	1000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MAX3243I
MAX3243IDWR1G4	Active	Production	SOIC (DW)   28	1000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MAX3243I
MAX3243IDWR1G4.A	Active	Production	SOIC (DW)   28	1000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MAX3243I
<a href="#">MAX3243IPWR</a>	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW)   28	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MB3243I
MAX3243IPWR.A	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW)   28	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MB3243I
MAX3243IPWR.B	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW)   28	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MB3243I
MAX3243IPWRE4	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW)   28	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MB3243I

- (1) **Status:** For more details on status, see our [product life cycle](#).
- (2) **Material type:** When designated, preproduction parts are prototypes/experimental devices, and are not yet approved or released for full production. Testing and final process, including without limitation quality assurance, reliability performance testing, and/or process qualification, may not yet be complete, and this item is subject to further changes or possible discontinuation. If available for ordering, purchases will be subject to an additional waiver at checkout, and are intended for early internal evaluation purposes only. These items are sold without warranties of any kind.
- (3) **RoHS values:** Yes, No, RoHS Exempt. See the [TI RoHS Statement](#) for additional information and value definition.
- (4) **Lead finish/Ball material:** Parts may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.
- (5) **MSL rating/Peak reflow:** The moisture sensitivity level ratings and peak solder (reflow) temperatures. In the event that a part has multiple moisture sensitivity ratings, only the lowest level per JEDEC standards is shown. Refer to the shipping label for the actual reflow temperature that will be used to mount the part to the printed circuit board.
- (6) **Part marking:** There may be an additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category of the part.

Multiple part markings will be inside parentheses. Only one part marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "-" will appear on a part. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire part marking for that device.

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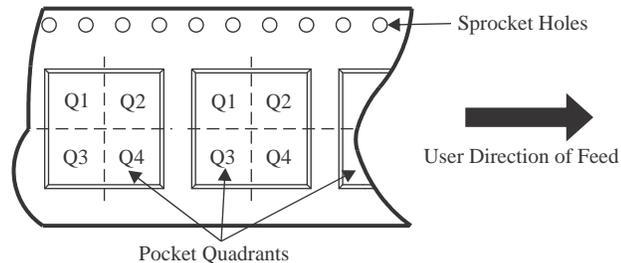
**OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF MAX3243 :**

- Enhanced Product : [MAX3243-EP](#)

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

- Enhanced Product - Supports Defense, Aerospace and Medical Applications

**TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION**

**QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE**


\*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
MAX3243CDBR	SSOP	DB	28	2000	330.0	16.4	8.45	10.55	2.5	12.0	16.2	Q1
MAX3243CDWR	SOIC	DW	28	1000	330.0	32.4	11.35	18.67	3.1	16.0	32.0	Q1
MAX3243CPWR	TSSOP	PW	28	2000	330.0	16.4	6.75	10.1	1.8	12.0	16.0	Q1
MAX3243IDBR	SSOP	DB	28	2000	330.0	16.4	8.45	10.55	2.5	12.0	16.2	Q1
MAX3243IDBRG4	SSOP	DB	28	2000	330.0	16.4	8.45	10.55	2.5	12.0	16.2	Q1
MAX3243IDWR	SOIC	DW	28	1000	330.0	32.4	11.35	18.67	3.1	16.0	32.0	Q1
MAX3243IDWR1G4	SOIC	DW	28	1000	330.0	32.4	11.35	18.67	3.1	16.0	32.0	Q1
MAX3243IPWR	TSSOP	PW	28	2000	330.0	16.4	6.75	10.1	1.8	12.0	16.0	Q1

**TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS**


\*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
MAX3243CDBR	SSOP	DB	28	2000	353.0	353.0	32.0
MAX3243CDWR	SOIC	DW	28	1000	350.0	350.0	66.0
MAX3243CPWR	TSSOP	PW	28	2000	353.0	353.0	32.0
MAX3243IDBR	SSOP	DB	28	2000	353.0	353.0	32.0
MAX3243IDBRG4	SSOP	DB	28	2000	353.0	353.0	32.0
MAX3243IDWR	SOIC	DW	28	1000	350.0	350.0	66.0
MAX3243IDWR1G4	SOIC	DW	28	1000	350.0	350.0	66.0
MAX3243IPWR	TSSOP	PW	28	2000	353.0	353.0	32.0

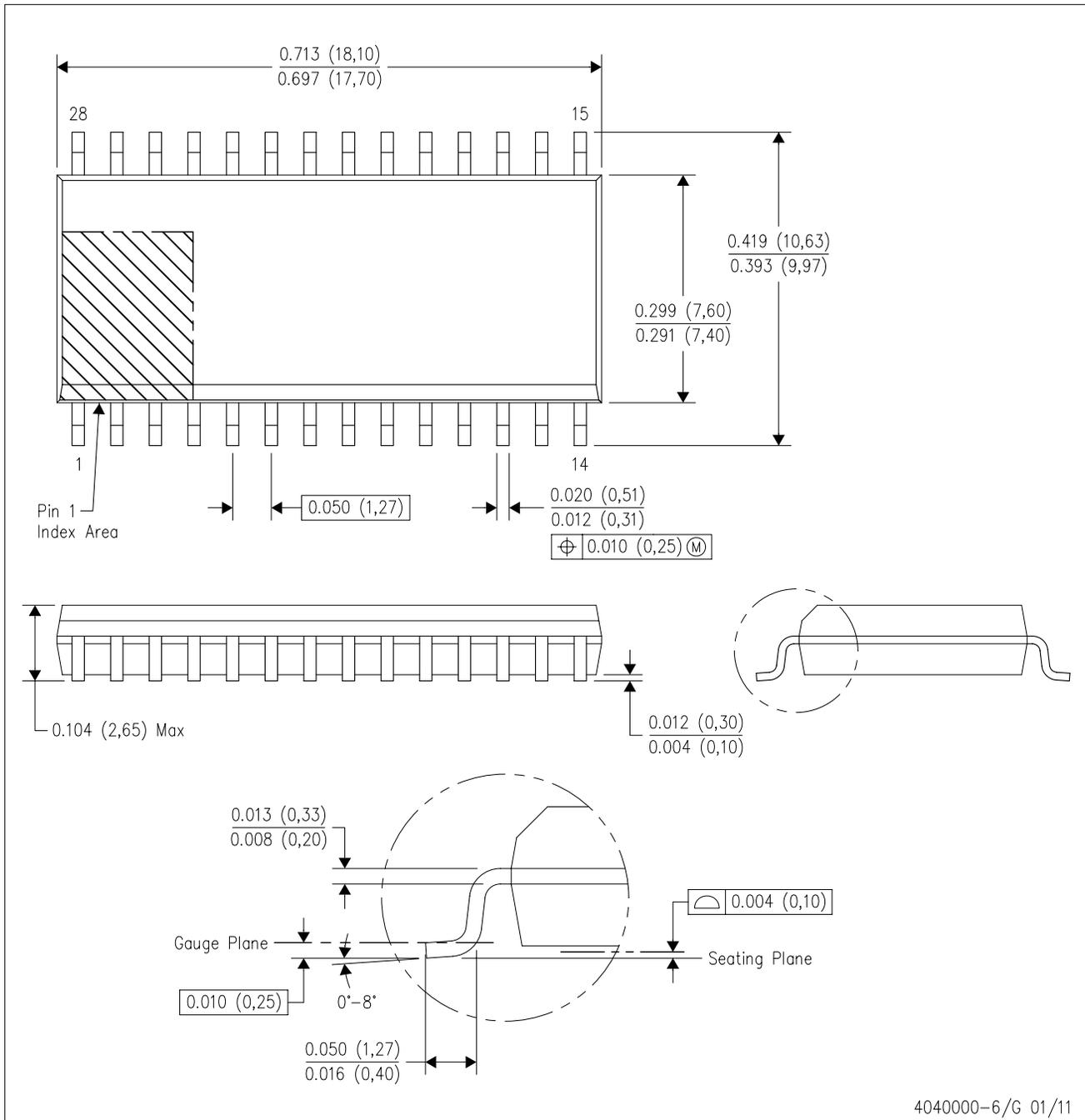
**TUBE**


\*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Name	Package Type	Pins	SPQ	L (mm)	W (mm)	T (μm)	B (mm)
MAX3243IDW	DW	SOIC	28	20	506.98	12.7	4826	6.6
MAX3243IDW.A	DW	SOIC	28	20	506.98	12.7	4826	6.6

DW (R-PDSO-G28)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE

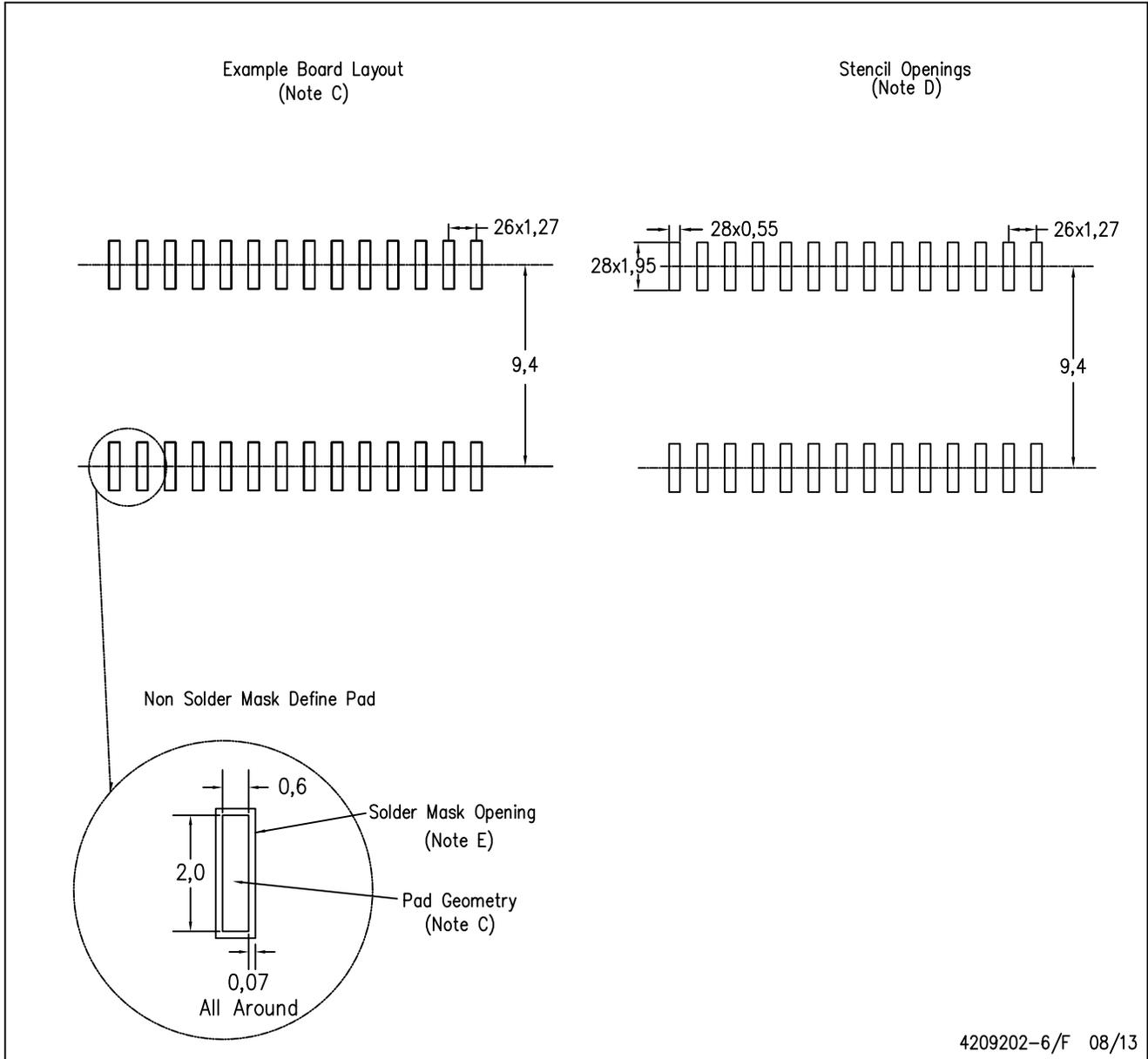


4040000-6/G 01/11

- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters). Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994.
  - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
  - Falls within JEDEC MS-013 variation AE.

DW (R-PDSO-G28)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



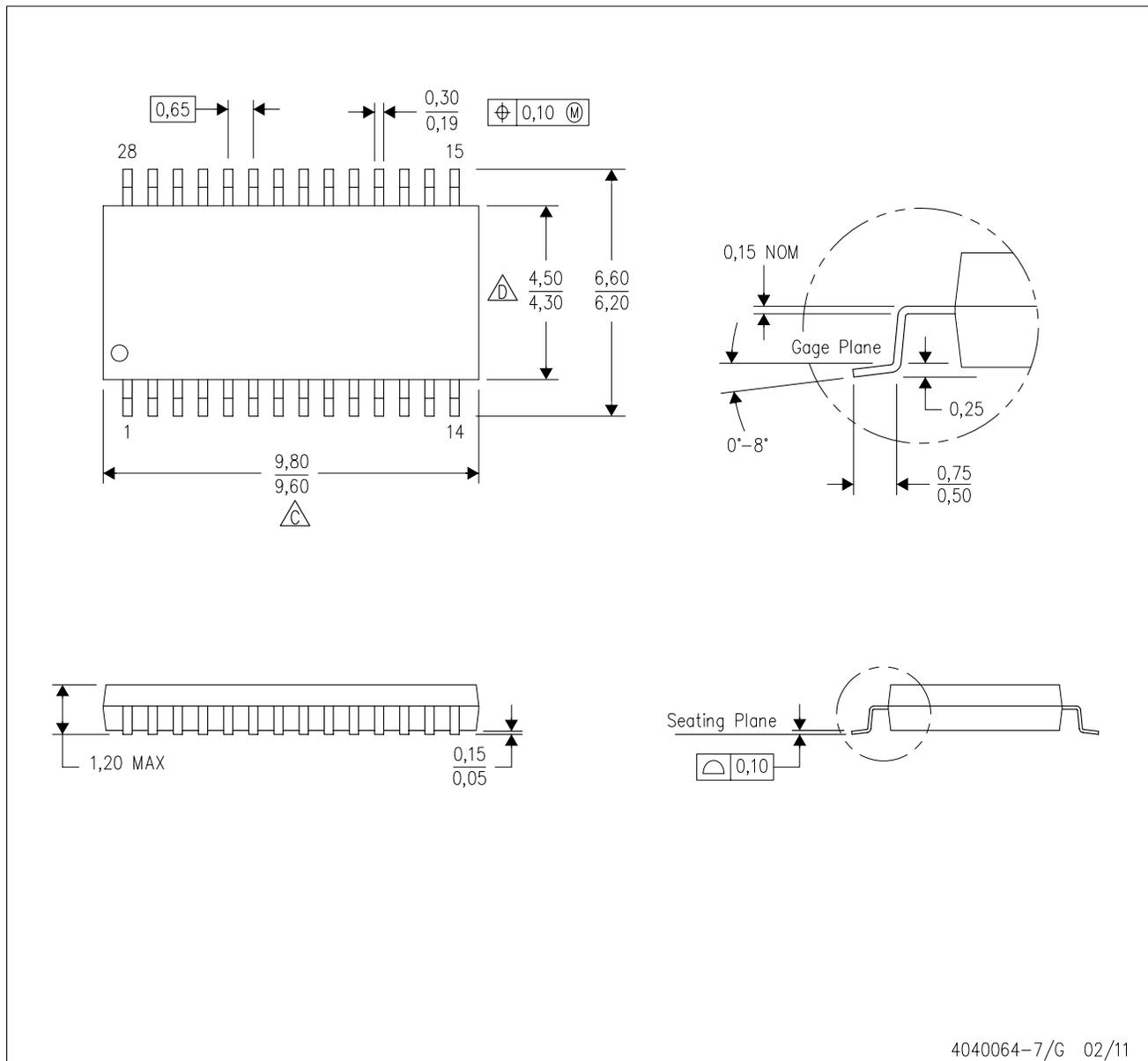
4209202-6/F 08/13

- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - C. Refer to IPC7351 for alternate board design.
  - D. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Refer to IPC-7525
  - E. Customers should contact their board fabrication site for solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads.

# MECHANICAL DATA

PW (R-PDSO-G28)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



4040064-7/G 02/11

- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994.
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - C. Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0,15 each side.
  - D. Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0,25 each side.
  - E. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

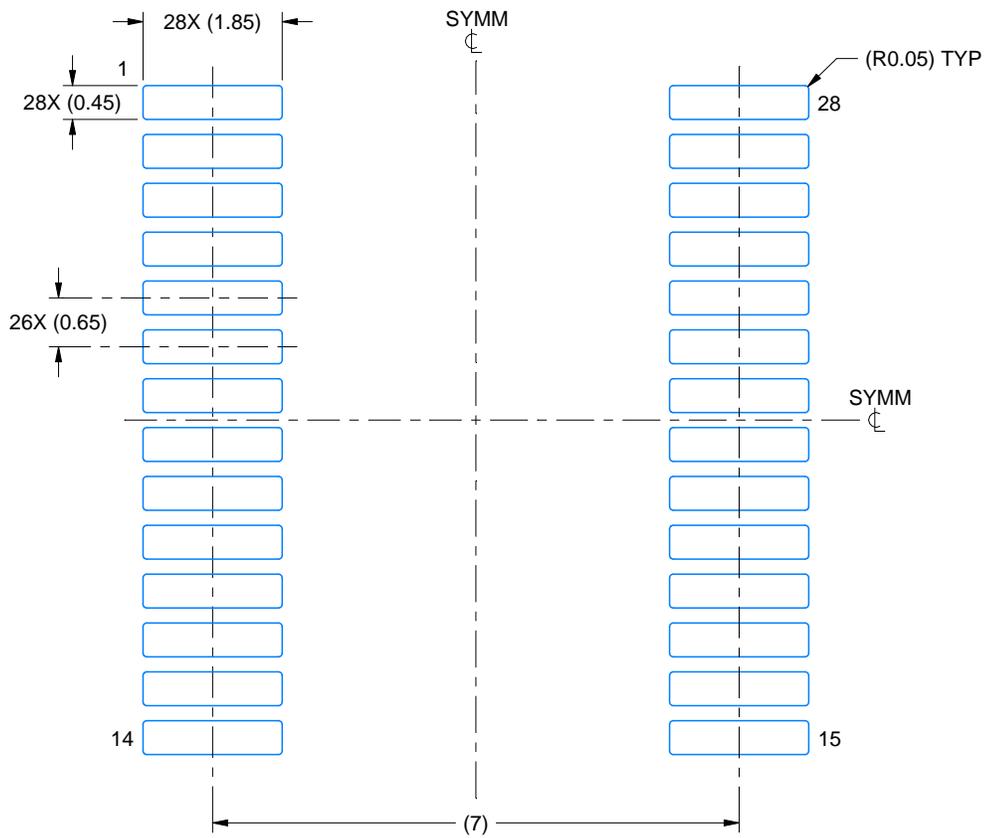


# EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

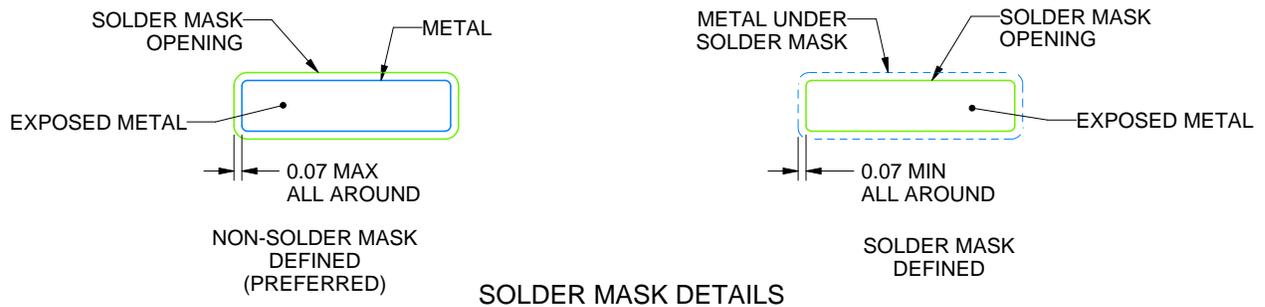
DB0028A

SSOP - 2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE  
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN  
SCALE: 10X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4214853/B 03/2018

NOTES: (continued)

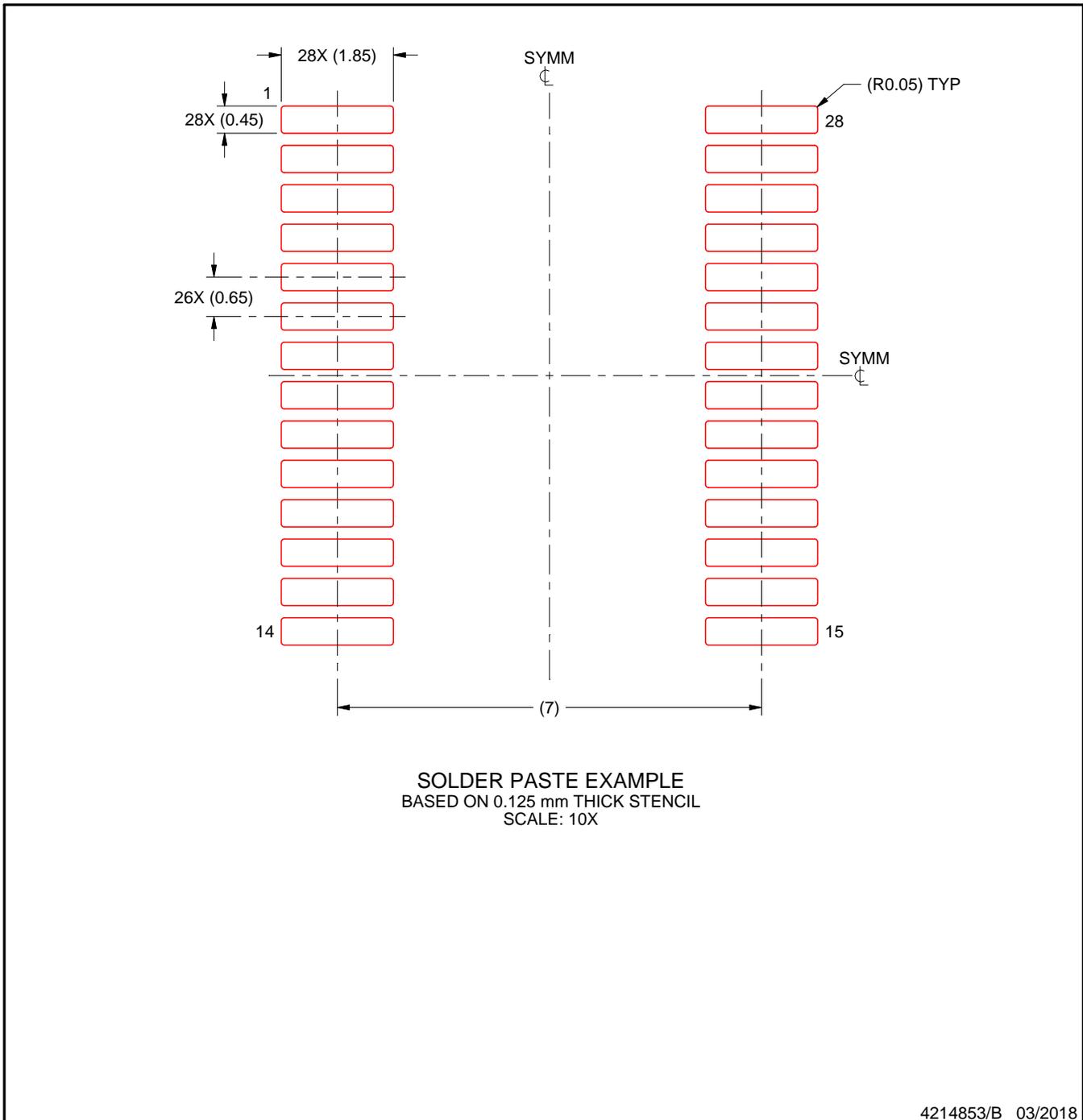
- 6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
- 7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

# EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

DB0028A

SSOP - 2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: (continued)

8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

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